

PROJECT:

SASEC: Power System Expansion Project
KALIGANDAKI TRANSMISSION CORRIDOR PROJECT
DANA - KUSHMA 220KV TRANSMISSION LINE & ASSOCIATED SUB STATIONS
(Design, Supply & Install) - Contract - PMD-KGTCP-071/72-03
I. Approved/ Released for Fabrication/ Construction
II. Approved/ Released for Fabrication/ Construction
Subject to Incorporation of Comments, Modification
as Noted Revised Drawing Required.
III. To be Resubmitted for Approval after incorporating
Designation) **Not Approved**
Consultant: Power Grid Corporation of India Ltd.
Engg. (T & S/S) Gurgaon (Haryana)
Contract - PMD-KGTCP-071/72-03

CLIENT :



NEPAL ELECTRICITY AUTHORITY (NEA)
(An Undertaking of Government of Nepal)

EMPLOYER'S CONSULTANT :



POWER GRID CORPORATION OF INDIA LIMITED
(A GOVERNMENT OF INDIA ENTERPRISE)

CONTRACTOR :



TATA PROJECTS LIMITED CHINT ELECTRIC CO., LTD.

JV OF TATA PROJECTS LTD & CHINT ELECTRIC CO.LTD.
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SOIL RESISTIVITY TEST
of
220/132kV DANA & KUSHMA SUBSTATION SITES
at
Myagdi & Parbat Districts

PRESENTED BY:

Pashupati Drilling & Geo-technical Services Pvt. Ltd.
Krishna Kunj, Ramnagar, Lokanthali-15, Bhaktapur
Tel : 00977-1-5182310, 9851026210
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Jan. 2017

Signature



ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Pashupati Drilling & Geo- Technical Services Pvt. Ltd., Lokanthali, Bhaktapur is very much grateful to **TATA Projects Ltd & Chint Electric Co. J/V, Nepal** on behalf of **Nepal Electricity Authority (NEA), Nepal** for entrusting the job of Soil Resistivity Works for the proposed **220/132kV Dana & Kushma Sub-station Project Sites at Myagdi & Parbat Districts** to reveal the facts and figures relating to the sub-soil exploration of Sub-station sites for the design of earthing electrical systems.

We hope this report will bring some useful parameters for a safe design of proposed structures. This report shall also be useful in positioning the depth, shape and size of the electrodes.

Last but not the least, we hope for an early and successful completion of the project.

Sanoj Bhattarai
Geotech. Engineer



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Pragati



1. Introduction

This report is prepared in accordance with the agreement between Tata Projects Ltd & Chint Electric Co. J/V, Nepal and Pashupati Drilling & Geo-technical Services Pvt. Ltd., Lokanthali, Bhaktapur to determine the Soil Resistivity Test of 220/132kV Dana & Kushma Sub-station Project construction sites of NEA, Nepal at Parbat & Myagdi District.

Ten (10) at Dana and six (6) locations at Kushma Sub-station sites have been proposed to conduct Soil Resistivity Test for sub-soil investigation program.

Electrical Resistivity Testing:

It is well known that the resistance of an earth electrode is heavily influenced by the resistivity of the soil in which it is driven and as such, soil resistivity measurements are an important parameter when designing earthing installations. Knowledge of the soil resistivity at the intended site, and how this varies with parameters such as moisture content, temperature and depth, provides a valuable insight into how the desired earth resistance value can be achieved and maintained over the life of the installation with the minimum cost and effort.

One of the main objectives of earthing electrical systems is to establish a common reference potential for the power supply system, building structure, plant steelwork, electrical conduits, cable ladders & trays and the instrumentation system.

The resistivity of a soil/rock depends upon the type of materials, its water contents, the concentration of dissolved ions and many other factors. Rocks & dry soils have a greater resistivity than saturated clays.

The table gives approximate values of resistivity of different rocks and soils.

Type of Soil/Rock	Sound Rock	Weathered Rock	Gravel	Sand	Clayey / Silty Sands	Saturated Clay and Silts
Resistivity (Ω -m)	>5000	1500 to 2500	1500 to 4500	500 to 1500	200 to 500	2 to 100

Further, this test is carried out in the field to find out the electrical resistivity profile/map of the soil required for designing safe – grounding system of the entire sub- station area.



2. Methodology & Analysis

As per the technical specification, the tests are conducted using Wenner Four-Point Electrode Method along two perpendicular lines parallel to co-ordinate axis on each line a 8 nos. of readings are taken by changing a set of 2.0, 4.0, 6.0 & 8.0m spacing of electrodes along the coordinate axis in two way direction upto total 48.0m length respectively.

By Wenner Method, the soil resistivity is found by,

$$\rho = 2\pi AR$$

Where,

$$\rho = \text{ohm-m}$$

$$\pi = 3.1414$$

$$A = \text{spacing of the electrodes (m)}$$

$$R = \text{resistance value of the test in ohms}$$

The soil resistivity measurements and their analysis are mentioned in the *Annexes*.

Moreover, it gives the mean resistivity upto a depth of "A" below the ground surface as the depth of current penetration below the ground surface is approximately equal to the spacing of electrodes.

So, the method is also useful for establishing boundaries between different strata such as locating sands and gravel deposits within a fine grained (clayey or silty) soil deposits.



ANNEXES -

- A. Dana Soil Resistivity Tests Measurement & Results
- B. Kushma Soil Resistivity Tests Measurement & Results
- C. Photographs
- D. Field Data



Pranav

ANNEX - A

ANNEX - A

Dana Soil Resistivity Tests Measurement & Results



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SOIL RESISTIVITY TEST MEASUREMENTS & RESULTS

Date : Dec. 2016

Project: Soil Investigation Works For 220/132kV Dana Sub-station Project

Client: Nepal Electricity Authority (NEA), Nepal

Contractor: Tata Projects Ltd & Chint Electric Co. J/V, Nepal

Location: Dana, Myagdi

Area : Cultivated/Barren Land

Terrain: Flat

Soil Type: Sandy/gravelly soils & fissured rocks

Position : 3157333.13 N
466083.75 E

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
1 (E)	0.0 - 6.0	2	171.00	2148.79	1193.77
	0.0 - 12.0	4	40.00	1005.28	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	21.00	791.66	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	16.50	829.36	
1 (W)	0.0 - 6.0	2	115.00	1445.09	926.74
	0.0 - 12.0	4	33.00	829.36	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	22.00	829.36	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	12.00	603.17	

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
1 (N)	0.0 - 6.0	2	139.00	1746.67	1086.96
	0.0 - 12.0	4	36.00	904.75	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	23.00	867.05	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	16.50	829.36	
1 (S)	0.0 - 6.0	2	170.00	2136.22	1005.28
	0.0 - 12.0	4	33.00	829.36	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	14.00	527.77	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	10.50	527.77	

Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m) = 1053.19

Soil Resistivity Profile :

ERT Point	Depth (m)	Avg. Resistivity Value within 48m Distance (Ω -m)	Remarks
1	2	1869.19	
	4	892.19	
	6	753.96	
	8	697.41	



SOIL RESISTIVITY TEST MEASUREMENTS & RESULTS

Date : Dec. 2016

Project: Soil Investigation Works For 220/132kV Dana Sub-station Project

Client: Nepal Electricity Authority (NEA), Nepal

Contractor: Tata Projects Ltd & Chint Electric Co. J/V, Nepal

Location: Dana, Myagdi

Area : Cultivated/Barren Land

Terrain: Flat

Soil Type: Sandy/gravelly soils & fissured rocks

Position : 3157376.00 N
466166.35 E

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
2 (E)	0.0 - 6.0	2	79.00	992.71	733.23
	0.0 - 12.0	4	25.00	628.30	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	17.00	640.87	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	13.35	671.02	
2 (W)	0.0 - 6.0	2	85.00	1068.11	1124.66
	0.0 - 12.0	4	45.00	1130.94	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	37.00	1394.83	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	18.00	904.75	

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
2 (N)	0.0 - 6.0	2	78.00	980.15	733.54
	0.0 - 12.0	4	26.00	653.43	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	16.50	622.02	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	13.50	678.56	
2 (S)	0.0 - 6.0	2	92.00	1156.07	882.76
	0.0 - 12.0	4	31.00	779.09	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	19.00	716.26	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	17.50	879.62	

Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m) = 868.55

Soil Resistivity Profile :

ERT Point	Depth (m)	Avg. Resistivity Value within 48m Distance (Ω -m)	Remarks
2	2	1049.26	
	4	797.94	
	6	843.49	
	8	783.49	



SOIL RESISTIVITY TEST MEASUREMENTS & RESULTS

Date : Dec. 2016

Project: Soil Investigation Works For 220/132kV Dana Sub-station Project

Client: Nepal Electricity Authority (NEA), Nepal

Contractor: Tata Projects Ltd & Chint Electric Co. J/V, Nepal

Location: Dana, Myagdi

Area : Cultivated/Barren Land

Terrain: Flat

Soil Type: Sandy/gravelly soils & fissured rocks

Position : 3157364.42 N
466037.19 E

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
3 (E)	0.0 - 6.0	2	119.00	1495.35	863.91
	0.0 - 12.0	4	32.00	804.22	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	16.00	603.17	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	11.00	552.90	
3 (W)	0.0 - 6.0	2	126.00	1583.32	848.21
	0.0 - 12.0	4	30.00	753.96	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	16.00	603.17	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	9.00	452.38	

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
3 (N)	0.0 - 6.0	2	135.00	1696.41	901.61
	0.0 - 12.0	4	27.00	678.56	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	18.00	678.56	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	11.00	552.90	
3 (S)	0.0 - 6.0	2	101.00	1269.17	769.67
	0.0 - 12.0	4	26.00	653.43	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	16.00	603.17	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	11.00	552.90	

Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m) = 845.85

Soil Resistivity Profile :

ERT Point	Depth (m)	Avg. Resistivity Value within 48m Distance (Ω -m)	Remarks
3	2	1511.06	
	4	722.55	
	6	622.02	
	8	527.77	



Signature



SOIL RESISTIVITY TEST MEASUREMENTS & RESULTS

Project: Soil Investigation Works For 220/132kV Dana Sub-station Project

Date : Dec. 2016

Client: Nepal Electricity Authority (NEA), Nepal

Contractor: Tata Projects Ltd & Chint Electric Co. J/V, Nepal

Location: Dana, Myagdi

Area : Cultivated/Barren Land

Terrain: Flat

Soil Type: Sandy/gravelly soils & fissured rocks

Position : 3157397.16 N
466099.21 E

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
4 (E)	0.0 - 6.0	2	38.00	477.51	568.61
	0.0 - 12.0	4	24.00	603.17	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	15.00	565.47	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	12.50	628.30	
4 (W)	0.0 - 6.0	2	32.30	405.88	569.55
	0.0 - 12.0	4	23.00	578.04	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	17.00	640.87	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	13.00	653.43	

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
4 (N)	0.0 - 6.0	2	27.70	348.08	502.64
	0.0 - 12.0	4	23.00	578.04	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	16.50	622.02	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	9.20	462.43	
4 (S)	0.0 - 6.0	2	35.10	441.07	532.11
	0.0 - 12.0	4	21.10	530.29	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	15.36	579.04	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	11.50	578.04	

Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m) = 543.23

Soil Resistivity Profile :

ERT Point	Depth (m)	Avg. Resistivity Value within 48m Distance (Ω -m)	Remarks
4	2	418.13	
	4	572.38	
	6	601.85	
	8	580.55	

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SOIL RESISTIVITY TEST MEASUREMENTS & RESULTS

Date : Dec. 2016

Project: Soil Investigation Works For 220/132kV Dana Sub-station Project

Client: Nepal Electricity Authority (NEA), Nepal

Contractor: Tata Projects Ltd & Chint Electric Co. J/V, Nepal

Location: Dana, Myagdi

Area : Cultivated/Barren Land

Terrain: Flat

Soil Type: Sandy/gravelly soils & fissured rocks

Position : 3157426.46 N
466145.49 E

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
5 (E)	0.0 - 6.0	2	52.10	654.69	553.22
	0.0 - 12.0	4	19.00	477.51	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	14.00	527.77	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	11.00	552.90	
5 (W)	0.0 - 6.0	2	49.00	615.73	562.96
	0.0 - 12.0	4	18.60	467.46	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	15.00	565.47	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	12.00	603.17	

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
5 (N)	0.0 - 6.0	2	49.00	615.73	515.21
	0.0 - 12.0	4	16.00	402.11	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	13.00	490.07	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	11.00	552.90	
5 (S)	0.0 - 6.0	2	46.60	585.58	594.06
	0.0 - 12.0	4	18.80	472.48	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	16.30	614.48	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	14.00	703.70	

Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m) = 556.36

Soil Resistivity Profile :

ERT Point	Depth (m)	Avg. Resistivity Value within 48m Distance (Ω -m)	Remarks
5	2	617.93	
	4	454.89	
	6	549.45	
	8	603.17	



SOIL RESISTIVITY TEST MEASUREMENTS & RESULTS

Date : Dec. 2016

Project: Soil Investigation Works For 220/132kV Dana Sub-station Project

Client: Nepal Electricity Authority (NEA), Nepal

Contractor: Tata Projects Ltd & Chint Electric Co. J/V, Nepal

Location: Dana, Myagdi

Area : Cultivated/Barren Land

Terrain: Flat

Soil Type: Sandy/gravelly soils & fissured rocks

Position : 3157420.38 N
466046.78 E

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
6 (E)	0.0 - 6.0	2	91.00	1143.51	766.53
	0.0 - 12.0	4	19.00	477.51	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	17.00	640.87	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	16.00	804.22	
6 (W)	0.0 - 6.0	2	46.00	578.04	543.48
	0.0 - 12.0	4	18.00	452.38	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	17.00	640.87	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	10.00	502.64	

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
6 (N)	0.0 - 6.0	2	54.00	678.56	576.15
	0.0 - 12.0	4	19.00	477.51	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	14.00	527.77	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	12.35	620.76	
6 (S)	0.0 - 6.0	2	74.00	929.88	696.16
	0.0 - 12.0	4	25.30	635.84	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	19.00	716.26	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	10.00	502.64	

Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m) = 645.58

Soil Resistivity Profile :

ERT Point	Depth (m)	Avg. Resistivity Value within 48m Distance (Ω -m)	Remarks
6	2	832.50	
	4	510.81	
	6	631.44	
	8	607.57	



SOIL RESISTIVITY TEST MEASUREMENTS & RESULTS

Date : Dec. 2016

Project: Soil Investigation Works For 220/132kV Dana Sub-station Project

Client: Nepal Electricity Authority (NEA), Nepal

Contractor: Tata Projects Ltd & Chint Electric Co. J/V, Nepal

Location: Dana, Myagdi

Area : Cultivated/Barren Land

Terrain: Flat

Soil Type: Sandy/gravelly soils & fissured rocks

Position : 3157452.86 N
466114.58 E

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
7 (E)	0.0 - 6.0	2	79.00	992.71	694.27
	0.0 - 12.0	4	22.00	552.90	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	16.00	603.17	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	12.50	628.30	
7 (W)	0.0 - 6.0	2	54.00	678.56	622.02
	0.0 - 12.0	4	21.00	527.77	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	16.00	603.17	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	13.50	678.56	

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
7 (N)	0.0 - 6.0	2	66.00	829.36	678.56
	0.0 - 12.0	4	25.00	628.30	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	16.00	603.17	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	13.00	653.43	
7 (S)	0.0 - 6.0	2	55.00	691.13	640.87
	0.0 - 12.0	4	27.00	678.56	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	17.00	640.87	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	11.00	552.90	

Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m) = 658.93

Soil Resistivity Profile :

ERT Point	Depth (m)	Avg. Resistivity Value within 48m Distance (Ω -m)	Remarks
7	2	797.94	
	4	596.89	
	6	612.59	
	8	628.30	



SOIL RESISTIVITY TEST MEASUREMENTS & RESULTS

Date : Dec. 2016

Project: Soil Investigation Works For 220/132kV Dana Sub-station Project

Client: Nepal Electricity Authority (NEA), Nepal

Area : Cultivated/Barren Land

Contractor: Tata Projects Ltd & Chint Electric Co. J/V, Nepal

Terrain: Flat

Location: Dana, Myagdi

Soil Type: Sandy/gravelly soils & fissured rocks

Position : 3157457.66 N
466013.79 E

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
8 (E)	0.0 - 6.0	2	121.00	1520.49	794.80
	0.0 - 12.0	4	26.00	653.43	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	14.00	527.77	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	9.50	477.51	
8 (W)	0.0 - 6.0	2	245.00	3078.67	1256.60
	0.0 - 12.0	4	37.00	929.88	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	13.00	490.07	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	10.50	527.77	

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
8 (N)	0.0 - 6.0	2	108.00	1357.13	725.69
	0.0 - 12.0	4	20.00	502.64	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	13.00	490.07	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	11.00	552.90	
8 (S)	0.0 - 6.0	2	67.00	841.92	647.15
	0.0 - 12.0	4	22.00	552.90	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	15.00	565.47	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	12.50	628.30	

Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m) = 856.06

Soil Resistivity Profile :

ERT Point	Depth (m)	Avg. Resistivity Value within 48m Distance (Ω -m)	Remarks
8	2	1699.55	
	4	659.72	
	6	518.35	
	8	546.62	



SOIL RESISTIVITY TEST MEASUREMENTS & RESULTS

Date : Dec. 2016

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Client: Nepal Electricity Authority (NEA), Nepal

Contractor: Tata Projects Ltd & Chint Electric Co. J/V, Nepal

Location: Dana, Myagdi

Area : Cultivated/Barren Land

Terrain: Flat

Soil Type: Sandy/gravelly soils & fissured rocks

Position : 3157478.17 N
466055.77 E

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
9 (E)	0.0 - 6.0	2	30.40	382.01	422.22
	0.0 - 12.0	4	17.00	427.24	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	10.00	376.98	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	10.00	502.64	
9 (W)	0.0 - 6.0	2	20.00	251.32	362.06
	0.0 - 12.0	4	13.00	326.72	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	10.79	406.76	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	9.22	463.43	

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
9 (N)	0.0 - 6.0	2	32.00	402.11	446.09
	0.0 - 12.0	4	17.00	427.24	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	12.00	452.38	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	10.00	502.64	
9 (S)	0.0 - 6.0	2	34.00	427.24	399.91
	0.0 - 12.0	4	13.75	345.57	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	11.00	414.68	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	8.20	412.16	

Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m) = 407.57

Soil Resistivity Profile :

ERT Point	Depth (m)	Avg. Resistivity Value within 48m Distance (Ω -m)	Remarks
9	2	365.67	
	4	381.69	
	6	412.70	
	8	470.22	



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SOIL RESISTIVITY TEST MEASUREMENTS & RESULTS

Date : Dec. 2016

Project: Soil Investigation Works For 220/132kV Dana Sub-station Project

Client: Nepal Electricity Authority (NEA), Nepal

Contractor: Tata Projects Ltd & Chint Electric Co. J/V, Nepal

Location: Dana, Myagdi

Area : Cultivated/Barren Land

Terrain: Flat

Soil Type: Sandy/gravelly soils & fissured rocks

Position : 315750308 N
466097.07 E

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
10 (E)	0.0 - 6.0	2	68.00	854.49	600.03
	0.0 - 12.0	4	20.00	502.64	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	13.00	490.07	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	11.00	552.90	
10 (W)	0.0 - 6.0	2	93.00	1168.64	772.81
	0.0 - 12.0	4	24.00	603.17	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	17.00	640.87	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	13.50	678.56	

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
10 (N)	0.0 - 6.0	2	59.00	741.39	529.34
	0.0 - 12.0	4	17.00	427.24	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	12.50	471.23	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	9.50	477.51	
10 (S)	0.0 - 6.0	2	70.00	879.62	757.10
	0.0 - 12.0	4	28.00	703.70	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	19.00	716.26	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	14.50	728.83	

Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m) = 664.82

Soil Resistivity Profile :

ERT Point	Depth (m)	Avg. Resistivity Value within 48m Distance (Ω -m)	Remarks
10	2	911.04	
	4	559.19	
	6	579.61	
	8	609.45	





SOIL RESISTIVITY TEST MEASUREMENTS & RESULTS

Date : Dec. 2016

Project: Soil Investigation Works For 220/132k Kushma Sub-station Project

Client: Nepal Electricity Authority (NEA), Nepal

Area : Cultivated Land

Contractor: Tata Projects Ltd & Chint Electric Co. J/V, Nepal

Terrain: Flat

Location: Ketu Chor, Khurkot, Parbat

Soil Type: Clayey/Sandy Soils

Position : 3124963.89 N
465520.46 E

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
1 (E)	0.0 - 6.0	2	30.00	376.98	439.81
	0.0 - 12.0	4	15.00	376.98	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	12.00	452.38	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	11.00	552.90	
1 (W)	0.0 - 6.0	2	27.50	345.57	301.58
	0.0 - 12.0	4	13.00	326.72	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	7.50	282.74	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	5.00	251.32	

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Remarks
1 (N)	0.0 - 6.0	2	29.00	364.41	312.58
	0.0 - 12.0	4	12.00	301.58	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	7.50	282.74	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	6.00	301.58	
1 (S)	0.0 - 6.0	2	19.00	238.75	278.81
	0.0 - 12.0	4	12.00	301.58	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	7.25	273.31	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	6.00	301.58	

Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m) = 333.20

Soil Resistivity Profile :

ERT Point	Depth (m)	Avg. Resistivity Value within 48m Distance (Ω -m)	Remarks
1	2	331.43	
	4	326.72	
	6	322.79	
	8	351.85	



Signature



SOIL RESISTIVITY TEST MEASUREMENTS & RESULTS

Date : Dec. 2016

Project: Soil Investigation Works For 220/132k Kushma Sub-station Project

Client: Nepal Electricity Authority (NEA), Nepal

Area : Cultivated Land

Contractor: Tata Projects Ltd & Chint Electric Co. J/V, Nepal

Terrain: Flat

Location: Keti Chor, Khurkot, Parbat

Soil Type: Clayey/Sandy Soils

Position : 3124963.89 N
465616.96 E

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
2 (E)	0.0 - 6.0	2	24.00	301.58	361.78
	0.0 - 12.0	4	21.00	527.77	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	8.00	301.58	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	6.29	316.16	
2 (W)	0.0 - 6.0	2	29.00	364.41	568.61
	0.0 - 12.0	4	24.00	603.17	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	16.00	603.17	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	14.00	703.70	

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
2 (N)	0.0 - 6.0	2	16.00	201.06	304.73
	0.0 - 12.0	4	11.00	276.45	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	9.00	339.28	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	8.00	402.11	
2 (S)	0.0 - 6.0	2	38.00	477.51	551.65
	0.0 - 12.0	4	18.00	452.38	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	15.00	565.47	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	14.15	711.24	

Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m) = 446.69

Soil Resistivity Profile :

ERT Point	Depth (m)	Avg. Resistivity Value within 48m Distance (Ω -m)	Remarks
2	2	336.14	
	4	464.94	
	6	452.38	
	8	533.30	



SOIL RESISTIVITY TEST MEASUREMENTS & RESULTS

Date : Dec. 2016

Project: Soil Investigation Works For 220/132k Kushma Sub-station Project

Client: Nepal Electricity Authority (NEA), Nepal

Contractor: Tata Projects Ltd & Chint Electric Co. J/V, Nepal

Location: Keti Chor, Khurkot, Parbat

Area : Cultivated Land

Terrain: Flat

Soil Type: Clayey/Sandy Soils

Position : 3124963.89 N
465718.46 E

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
3 (E)	0.0 - 6.0	2	37.00	464.94	540.34
	0.0 - 12.0	4	21.50	540.34	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	16.00	603.17	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	11.00	552.90	
3 (W)	0.0 - 6.0	2	48.00	603.17	427.24
	0.0 - 12.0	4	18.00	452.38	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	8.00	301.58	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	7.00	351.85	

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
3 (N)	0.0 - 6.0	2	45.90	576.78	442.64
	0.0 - 12.0	4	17.00	427.24	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	11.00	414.68	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	7.00	351.85	
3 (S)	0.0 - 6.0	2	39.00	490.07	433.56
	0.0 - 12.0	4	18.40	462.43	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	9.71	366.05	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	8.27	415.68	

Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m) = 460.94

Soil Resistivity Profile :

ERT Point	Depth (m)	Avg. Resistivity Value within 48m Distance (Ω -m)	Remarks
3	2	533.74	
	4	470.60	
	6	421.37	
	8	418.07	



SOIL RESISTIVITY TEST MEASUREMENTS & RESULTS

Date : Dec. 2016

Project: Soil Investigation Works For 220/132k Kushma Sub-station Project

Client: Nepal Electricity Authority (NEA), Nepal

Area : Cultivated Land

Contractor: Tata Projects Ltd & Chint Electric Co. J/V, Nepal

Terrain: Flat

Location: Keti Chor, Khurkot, Parbat

Soil Type: Clayey/Sandy Soils

Position : 3124892.6 N
465637.96 E

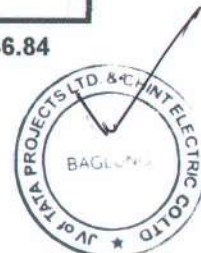
ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
4 (E)	0.0 - 6.0	2	23.70	297.81	233.29
	0.0 - 12.0	4	7.18	180.45	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	5.60	211.11	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	4.85	243.78	
4 (W)	0.0 - 6.0	2	18.30	229.96	196.16
	0.0 - 12.0	4	6.11	153.56	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	4.96	186.98	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	4.26	214.12	

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
4 (N)	0.0 - 6.0	2	16.40	206.08	365.67
	0.0 - 12.0	4	13.50	339.28	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	11.00	414.68	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	10.00	502.64	
4 (S)	0.0 - 6.0	2	13.52	169.89	192.26
	0.0 - 12.0	4	8.50	213.62	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	5.00	188.49	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	3.92	197.03	

Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m) = 246.84

Soil Resistivity Profile :

ERT Point	Depth (m)	Avg. Resistivity Value within 48m Distance (Ω -m)	Remarks
4	2	225.94	
	4	221.73	
	6	250.31	
	8	289.39	



SOIL RESISTIVITY TEST MEASUREMENTS & RESULTS

Date : Dec. 2016

Project: Soil Investigation Works For 220/132k Kushma Sub-station Project

Client: Nepal Electricity Authority (NEA), Nepal

Area : Cultivated Land

Contractor: Tata Projects Ltd & Chint Electric Co. J/V, Nepal

Terrain: Flat

Location : Keti Chor, Khurkot, Parbat

Soil Type: Clayey/Sandy Soils

Position : 3124848.39 N
465630.46 E

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
5 (E)	0.0 - 6.0	2	12.90	162.10	174.76
	0.0 - 12.0	4	6.27	157.58	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	4.57	172.28	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	4.12	207.09	
5 (W)	0.0 - 6.0	2	16.40	206.08	201.94
	0.0 - 12.0	4	7.55	189.75	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	5.26	198.29	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	4.25	213.62	

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
5 (N)	0.0 - 6.0	2	22.50	282.74	215.04
	0.0 - 12.0	4	6.44	161.85	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	5.17	194.90	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	4.39	220.66	
5 (S)	0.0 - 6.0	2	18.50	232.47	272.21
	0.0 - 12.0	4	11.53	289.77	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	8.11	305.73	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	5.19	260.87	

Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m) = 215.99

Soil Resistivity Profile :

ERT Point	Depth (m)	Avg. Resistivity Value within 48m Distance (Ω -m)	Remarks
5	2	220.85	
	4	199.74	
	6	217.80	
	8	225.56	



OWNER: NEPAL ELECTRICITY AUTHORITY(NEA)
BASEC : Power System Expansion Project
KALIGANDAKI TRANSMISSION CORRIDOR PROJECT
DANA - KUSHMA 220KV TRANSMISSION LINE & ASSOCIATED SUB STATIONS
(Design, Supply & Install) - Contract - PMD-KGTCP-071/72-03

(Signature) _____
 (Designation) _____

I. Approved/ Released for Fabrication/ Construction
 II. Approved/ Released for Fabrication/ Construction
 Subject to Incorporation of Comments, Modification
 III. To be Resubmitted for Approval after Incorporating
 the Comments.
 IV. For Information & Record.
 V. Not Approved

Date: Dec. 2016

Project: Soil Investigation Works For 220/132Kv Kushma Sub-station Project
 Client: Nepal Electricity Authority (NEA), Nepal
 Contractor: Tata Projects Ltd & Chint Electric Co. J/V, Nepal
 Location: Ketu Chor, Khurkot, Parbat

Area: Cultivated Land
 Terrain: Flat
 Soil Type: Clayey/Sandy Soils
 Position : 3124848.39 N
 465690.42 E

SOIL RESISTIVITY TEST MEASUREMENTS & RESULTS

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
6 (E)	0.0 - 6.0	2	24.20	304.10	261.37
	0.0 - 12.0	4	12.00	301.58	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	5.00	188.49	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	5.00	251.32	
6 (W)	0.0 - 6.0	2	24.10	302.84	251.95
	0.0 - 12.0	4	11.80	296.56	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	5.50	207.34	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	4.00	201.06	

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω -m)	Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m)
6 (N)	0.0 - 6.0	2	34.00	427.24	282.74
	0.0 - 12.0	4	11.00	276.45	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	6.00	226.19	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	4.00	201.06	
6 (S)	0.0 - 6.0	2	34.00	427.24	281.73
	0.0 - 12.0	4	10.84	272.43	
	0.0 - 18.0	6	6.00	226.19	
	0.0 - 24.0	8	4.00	201.06	

Avg. Resistivity Value (Ω -m) = 269.45

Soil Resistivity Profile :

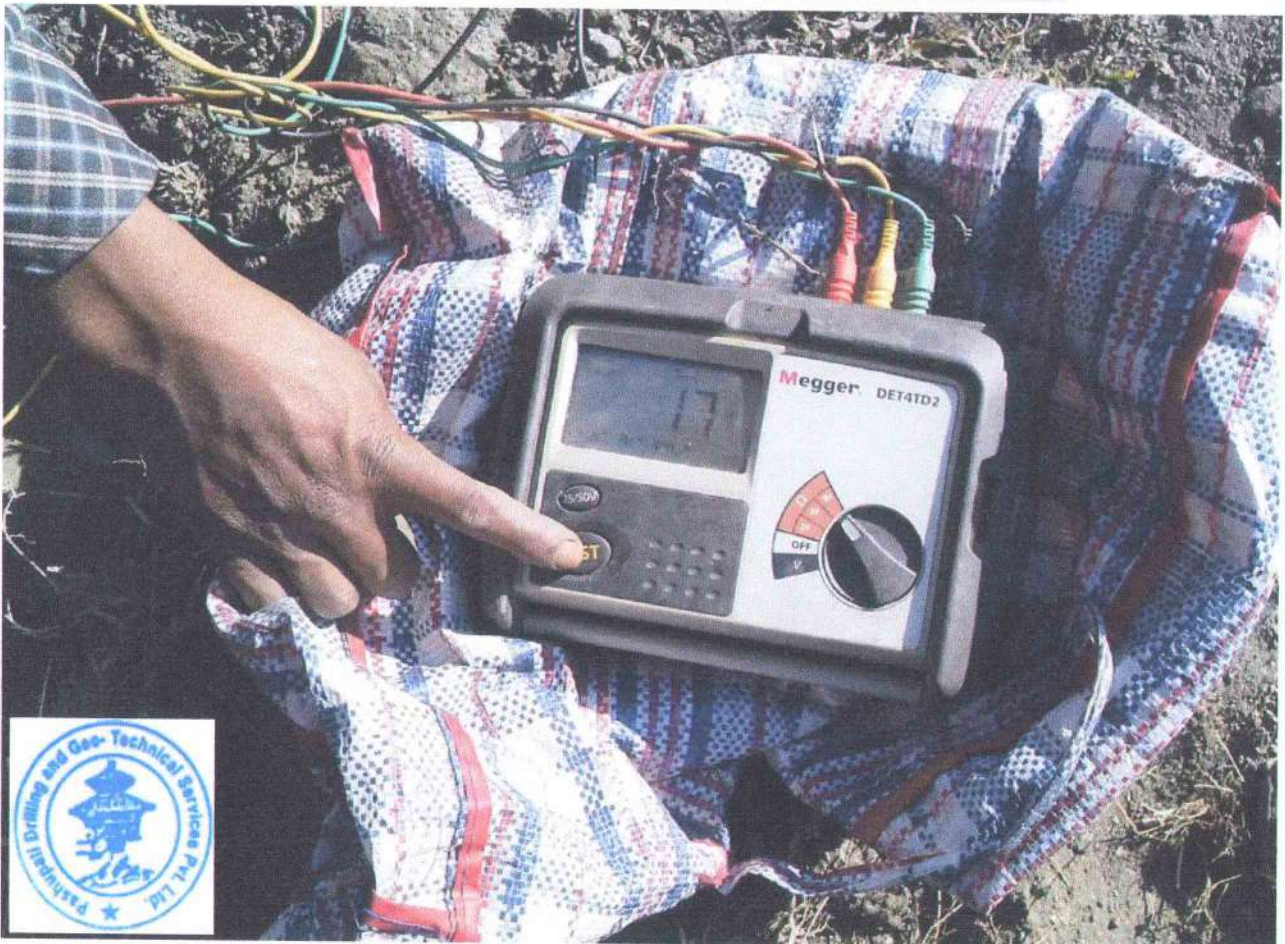
ERT Point	Depth (m)	Avg. Resistivity Value within 48m Distance (Ω -m)	Remarks
6	2	365.36	
	4	286.76	
	6	212.05	
	8	213.62	



ANNEX - C

PHOTOGRAPHS





Page **Conducting ERT Tests at Dana Sub-station Site**



202 **Conducting ERT Tests at Kushma Sub-station Site**

ANNEX - D

FIELD DATA



Dana-Suk-Habim Site (ERT)

(Q) $0 - 6 - 2 = 79.0$

(E) $0 - 12 - 4 = 25.0$

$0 - 18 - 6 = 17.0$

$0 - 24 - 8 = 13.35$

$0 - 6 - 2 = 85.0$

(W) $0 - 12 - 4 = 45.0$

$0 - 18 - 6 = 37.0$

$0 - 24 - 8 = 18.0$

$0 - 6 - 2 = 78.0$

(N) $0 - 12 - 4 = 26.0$

$0 - 18 - 6 = 16.5$

$0 - 24 - 8 = 13.5$

$0 - 6 - 2 = 92$

(S) $0 - 12 - 4 = 31.0$

$0 - 18 - 6 = 19.0$

$0 - 24 - 8 = 17.5$

(Y) $0 - 6 - 2 = 35.1$

(S) $0 - 12 - 4 = 21.1$

$0 - 18 - 6 = 15.36$

$0 - 24 - 8 = 11.5$

$0 - 6 - 2 = 27.7$

(N) $0 - 12 - 4 = 23.0$

$0 - 18 - 6 = 16.5$

$0 - 24 - 8 = 9.20$

(E) $0 - 6 - 2 = 38.0$

$0 - 12 - 4 = 24.0$

$0 - 18 - 6 = 15.0$

$0 - 24 - 8 = 12.5$

(W) $0 - 6 - 2 = 32.3$

$0 - 12 - 4 = 23.0$

$0 - 18 - 6 = 17.0$

$0 - 24 - 8 = 13.0$



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Dana-substasiun Site (ERT)

⑥ ⑤ $0 - 6 - 2 = 74.0$
 $0 - 12 - 4 = 25.3$
 $0 - 18 - 6 = 17.0$
 $0 - 24 - 8 = 10$

⑦ ⑤ $0 - 6 - 2 = 54$
 $0 - 12 - 4 = 19.0$
 $0 - 18 - 6 = 14.0$
 $0 - 24 - 8 = 12.35$

⑥ $0 - 6 - 2 = 91.0$
 $0 - 12 - 4 = 19.0$
 $0 - 18 - 6 = 17.0$
 $0 - 24 - 8 = 16.0$

⑦ $0 - 6 - 2 = 46.0$
 $0 - 12 - 4 = 18.0$
 $0 - 18 - 6 = 17.0$
 $0 - 24 - 8 = 10.0$

⑦ ⑤ $0 - 6 - 2 = 55.0$
 $0 - 12 - 4 = 21.0$
 $0 - 18 - 6 = 17.0$
 $0 - 24 - 8 = 11.0$

⑦ ⑤ $0 - 6 - 2 = 66.0$
 $0 - 12 - 4 = 25.0$
 $0 - 18 - 6 = 16.0$
 $0 - 24 - 8 = 13.0$

⑥ $0 - 6 - 2 = 79$
 $0 - 12 - 4 = 22$
 $0 - 18 - 6 = 16$
 $0 - 24 - 8 = 13.5$

⑦ $0 - 6 - 2 = 54$
 $0 - 12 - 4 = 21.0$
 $0 - 18 - 6 = 16.0$
 $0 - 24 - 8 = 13.5$



⑤ $0 - 6 - 2 = 46.6$
 $0 - 12 - 4 = 18.8$
 $0 - 18 - 6 = 16.3$
 $0 - 24 - 8 = 14.0$

⑦ $0 - 6 - 2 = 49.0$
 $0 - 12 - 4 = 16.0$
 $0 - 18 - 6 = 13.0$
 $0 - 24 - 8 = 11$

⑥ $0 - 6 - 2 = 52.1$
 $0 - 12 - 4 = 19.0$
 $0 - 18 - 6 = 14.0$
 $0 - 24 - 8 = 11.0$

⑦ $0 - 6 - 2 = 49.0$
 $0 - 12 - 4 = 18.6$
 $0 - 18 - 6 = 15.0$
 $0 - 24 - 8 = 13.0$

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SOIL RESISTIVITY TEST MEASUREMENTS & RESULTS

Project: Dawa-Sub-station Site (ERT)

Area :

Client:

Terrain:

Contractor:

Location:

Earth Voltage(V-Ω):

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω-m)	Remarks
E	0-6	2.0	121.0		
	0-12	4.0	26.0		
	0-18	6.0	14.0		
	0-24	8.0	9.5		
W	0-6	2.0	245.0		
	0-12	4.0	37.0		
	0-18	6.0	13.0		
	0-24	8.0	10.5		
N	0-6	2.0	108.0		
	0-12	4.0	20.0		
	0-18	6.0	13.0		
	0-24	8.0	11.0		
S	0-6	2.0	57.0		
	0-12	4.0	22.0		
	0-18	6.0	15.0		
	0-24	8.0	12.5		



Pashupati Drilling & Geo- Technical Services Pvt. Ltd.

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SOIL RESISTIVITY TEST MEASUREMENTS & RESULTS

Project: Dana Sub-Station Site

Area :

Client:

Terrain:

Contractor:

Location:

Earth Voltage(V-Ω):

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω-m)	Remarks
10 E	0-6	2.0	68.0		
	0-12	4.0	20.0		
	0-18	6.0	13.0		
	0-24	8.0	11.0		
W	0-6	2.0	93.0		
	0-12	4.0	24.0		
	0-18	6.0	17.0		
	0-24	8.0	13.5		
N	0-6	2.0	59.0		
	0-12	4.0	17.0		
	0-18	6.0	12.5		
	0-24	8.0	9.5		
S	0-6	2.0	70.0		
	0-12	4.0	28		
	0-18	6.0	19		
	0-24	8.0	14.5		

Pashupati Drilling & Geo- Technical Services Pvt. Ltd.

Krishna Kunj, Ramnagar, Lokanthali-15, Bhaktapur

Tel : 00977-1-5182310, 9851026210 E-mail: pashupatidrilling@gmail.com



Dana-Sub-Station Site (ERT)

① $0 - 6 - 2 = 170.0$

⑤ $0 - 12 - 4 = 33.0$

$0 - 18 - 6 = 14.0$

$0 - 24 - 8 = 10.5$

$0 - 6 - 2 = 139$

⑧ $0 - 12 - 4 = 36.0$

$0 - 18 - 6 = 23.0$

$0 - 24 - 8 = 16.5$

$0 - 6 - 2 = 171.0$

⑥ $0 - 12 - 4 = 40.0$

$0 - 18 - 6 = 21.0$

$0 - 24 - 8 = 16.5$

$0 - 6 - 2 = 115.0$

⑨ $0 - 12 - 4 = 33.0$

$0 - 18 - 6 = 22.0$

$0 - 24 - 8 = 12.0$

③ $0 - 6 - 2 = 135$

④ $0 - 12 - 4 = 27.0$

$0 - 18 - 6 = 18.0$

$0 - 24 - 8 = 11.0$

$0 - 6 - 2 = 101.0$

⑦ $0 - 12 - 4 = 26.0$

$0 - 18 - 6 = 16.0$

$0 - 24 - 8 = 11.0$

$0 - 6 - 2 = 119.0$

⑩ $0 - 12 - 4 = 32.0$

$0 - 18 - 6 = 16.0$

$0 - 24 - 8 = 11.0$

$0 - 6 - 2 = 126$

⑪ $0 - 12 - 4 = 426.30.0$

$0 - 18 - 6 = 16.0$

$0 - 24 - 8 = 9.0$



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SOIL RESISTIVITY TEST MEASUREMENTS & RESULTS

Project: Dam - sub-station site
 Client:
 Contractor:
 Location:

Area :
 Terrain:

Earth Voltage(V-Ω):

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω-m)	Remarks
9 E	0-6.0	2.0	30.4		
	0-12.0	4.0	17.0		
	0-18.0	6.0	10.0		
	0-24.0	8.0	10.0		
	0-6.0	2.0	10.0		
	0-12.0	4.0	13.0		
	0-18.0	6.0	10.79		
	0-24.0	8.0	9.22		
N S	0-6	2.0	32.0		
	0-12	4.0	17.0		
	0-18	6.0	12.0		
	0-24	8.0	10.0		
	0-6	2.0	34.0		
	0-12	4.0	13.75		
	0-18	6.0	11.0		
	0-24	8.0	8.2		



Pashupati Drilling & Geo- Technical Services Pvt. Ltd.

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Kushma - Sub-station - 672 (ERT)

⑤ $0-6-2 = 16.40$

④ $0-12-4 = 7.55$

$0-18-6 = 5.26$

$0-24-8 = 4.25$

$0-6-2 = 12.90$

⑥ $0-12-4 = 6.27$

$0-18-6 = 4.57$

$0-24-8 = 4.12$

$0-6-2 = 22.5$

④ $0-12-4 = 6.44$

$0-18-6 = 5.17$

$0-24-8 = 4.39$

$0-6-2 = 18.5$

⑤ $0-12-4 = 11.59$

$0-18-6 = 8.11$

$0-24-8 = 5.19$

④ $0-6-2 = 18.3$

④ $0-12-4 = 6.11$

$0-18-6 = 4.96$

$0-24-8 = 4.26$

$0-6-2 = 16.40$

⑥ $0-12-4 = 7.18$

$0-18-6 = 5.60$

$0-24-8 = 4.95$

$0-6-2 = 16.40$

④ $0-12-4 = 13.5$

$0-18-6 = 11.0$

$0-24-8 = 10.0$

$0-6-2 = 13.52$

⑤ $0-12-4 = 8.5$

$0-18-6 = 5.0$

$0-24-8 = 3.92$



① $0-6-2 = 29$

④ $0-12-4 = 12.0$

$0-18-6 = 7.5$

$0-24-8 = 6.0$

$0-6-2 = 19.0$

⑤ $0-12-4 = 12.0$

$0-18-6 = 7.25$

⑥ $0-6-2 = 30.0$

$0-12-4 = 15.0$

$0-18-6 = 12.0$

$0-24-8 = 11.0$



④ $0-6-2 = 27.5$

$0-12-4 = 13.0$

$0-18-6 = 7.5$

Sharma

SOIL RESISTIVITY TEST MEASUREMENTS & RESULTS

Project:

Area :

Client:

Terrain:

Contractor:

Location: *Kushner sub-station*

Earth Voltage(V-Ω):

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω-m)	Remarks
⑥ ⑤	0-6	2	34.0		
	0-12	4	10.84		
	0-18	6	6.0		
	0-24	8	4.0		
	0-6	2	34.0		
	0-12	4	11.0		
	0-18	6	6.0		
⑦ ④	0-24	8	4.0		
	0-6.0	2	24.20		
	0-12.0	4	12.00		
	0-18.0	6	5.00		
	0-24.0	8	5.00		
⑧ ③					
	0-6.0	2	24.10		
	0-12.0	4	11.08		
	0-18.0	6	5.5		
	0-24.0	8	4.0		

Pashupati Drilling & Geo- Technical Services Pvt. Ltd.

Krishna Kunj, Ramnagar, Lokanthali-15, Bhaktapur

Tel : 00977-1-5182310, 9851026210 E-mail: pashupatidrilling@gmail.com



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Kushma - Sub Station Site (ERT)

(3)

$$0 - 6 - 2 = 27.0$$

(e)

$$0 - 12 - 4 = 21.5$$

$$0 - 18 - 6 = 16.0$$

$$0 - 24 - 8 = 11.0$$

$$0 - 6 - 2 = 48.0$$

(W)

$$0 - 8 - 4 = 18.0$$

$$0 - 18 - 6 = 8.0$$

$$0 - 24 - 8 = 7.0$$

(N)

$$0 - 6 - 2 = 45.90$$

$$0 - 12 - 4 = 17.00$$

$$0 - 18 - 6 = 11.00$$

$$0 - 24 - 8 = 7.0$$

$$0 - 6 - 2 = 39.0$$

$$0 - 12 - 4 = 18.40$$

$$0 - 18 - 6 = 9.71$$

$$0 - 24 - 8 = 8.27$$

31.5

2.5

12.7



SOIL RESISTIVITY TEST MEASUREMENTS & RESULTS

Project:

Area :

Client:

Terrain:

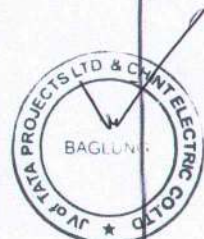
Contractor:

Earth Voltage(V-Ω):

Location:

Kusma sub station

ERT Point	Distance (m)	Spacing of Electrodes (m)	Resistance (Ω)	Resistivity Value (Ω-m)	Remarks
②	0-6	2	38		
	0-12	4	18		
	0-18	6	15		
	0-24	8	14.15		
⑤					
W	0-6	2	29.0		
	0-12	4	24.0		
	0-18	6	16.0		
	0-24	8	14.0		
N	0-6	2	16.0		
	0-12	4	11.0		
	0-18	6	9.0		
	0-24	8	8.0		
E					
	0-6	2	24		
	0-12	4	21.0		
	0-18	6	8.0		
	0-24	8	6.29		



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