

# नेपाल विद्युत् प्राधिकरण

प्राविधिक सेवा, सिभिल समूह, सिभिल उपसमूह, तह-१० प्रबन्धक पदको  
प्रतियोगितात्मक लिखित परीक्षाको पाठ्यक्रम

१. लिखित परीक्षाको विषय, पूर्णाङ्क, परीक्षा प्रणाली, प्रश्नसंख्या, अंकभार र समय निम्नानुसार हुनेछ ।

पत्र	विषय	पूर्णाङ्क	परीक्षा प्रणाली	प्रश्न संख्या	प्रति प्रश्न अंकभार	समय
प्रथमपत्र	सेवा सम्बन्धी	५०	विषयगत	छोटो उत्तर	६	५
				लामो उत्तर	२	१०
द्वितीयपत्र	व्यवस्थापकीय ज्ञान	५०	विषयगत	छोटो उत्तर	६	५
				समस्या समाधान	१	२०

२. प्रथमपत्र र द्वितीयपत्रको परीक्षा २ पटक गरेर हुनेछ । प्रथमपत्रको परीक्षा सकिए पछि द्वितीयपत्रको परीक्षा तत्काल हुनेछ ।

३. परीक्षाको माध्यम नेपाली वा अंग्रेजी भाषा हुनेछ ।

४. सामान्यतः प्रत्येक शिर्षकको अंकभार तोकिए बमोजिम हुनेछ ।

**प्रथमपत्र : सेवा सम्बन्धी [50]**

**1. Hydro-Electric Development - Some Economic Aspects [3]**

- Evolution in the economic use of Hydropower.
- Factors affecting the use of Hydropower.
- Transmission and its economic aspects.

**2. Cost of Hyero-electric Power [5]**

- Effect of size of operation and management costs.
- Examples of annual costs.
- Unproductive capital and its effect on the cost of Power.

**3. Project Engineering [7]**

- Stages of project preparations and their studies.
- Project investigations.
- Project preparation for implementation and justification of the Project.
- Types of Hydropower Projects.

**4. Basic Factors in the economic Analysis of Hydro-electric Projects [7]**

- Economic scale of development.
- Plant capacity in relation to the stream flow.
- Load factor.
- Plant capacity factor.

**5. Multi-Purpose Hydropower Projects [5]**

- Benefits of river basin development.
- Multi-purpose hydropower projects and their planning.
- Special considerations affecting power development.
- Examples of Multi-purpose Projects.

**6. Storage and Related Economic Problems [5]**

- Cost of Storage.
- Minimum dry weather flow.
- Consequences of short supplies.
- Cost of providing uniform regulated discharge.

**7. Factors Affecting the Economic Design of Dams [3]**

- Floods and their economic aspects.
- Spillway capacity.
- Economic height of dam.

8. **Reservoirs – Problems of Sedimentation** [7]

- Influence of forest on rainfall.
- Evaporation.
- Sedimentation and causes of erosion.
- Effects of deforestation on soil erosion.
- Soil conservation.
- Effect of dams on river regime.
- Mechanism of reservoir silting.
- Control of silting.

9. **Maintenance of Civil Engineering Works** [8]

- Maintenance and its requirement.
- Maintenance processes.
- Scheduling and programming of preventive maintenance.
- Maintenance squad.
- Maintenance of:
  - Reservoirs
  - Dams and spillways
  - Canals and forebays
  - Tunnels
  - Pipelines
  - Powerstation

**द्वितीयपत्र : व्यवस्थापकीयज्ञान** [50]

A. **1. POWER SECTOR DEVELOPMENT AND INSTITUTIONS INVOLVED:** [5]

History of power development in Nepal, Energy demand supply trends, Challenges and prospects of hydropower development, Importance of power exchange agreement with India, Scope of power exchange with other countries, Cross border/regional power trade, Coordination between stakeholders in power sector, Scope for export oriented development of power sector, NEA's mission and objectives, Basic trends in NEA development, Policies and programs of NEA, Financing to NEA, Indicators of NEA financial performance, NEA rules and regulations on employment, procurement and promotions, Inventory control, Impediments for growth and possible reform measures, Role of Government institutions involved in power sector development, Role and importance of IPPs, Major projects under implementation and planning.

**2. LEGAL PROVISIONS FOR POWER SECTOR DEVELOPMENT:** [5]

Hydropower Development Policy, 2058, Water Resources Strategy, Water Resources Act, 2049, Water Resources Regulations, 2050, Electricity Act, 2049, Electricity Regulation, 2050, Nepal Electricity Authority Act, 2041, Environment Protection Act, 2053, Environment Protection Regulation, 2054, Nepal Environment Policy and Action Plan, Electricity Pilferage Control Act, 2058, Electricity Pilferage Control Regulation, 2059, Electricity Tariff fixation Regulation 1993, Land Acquisition Act.2034, Industrial Policy 2067, Foreign investment and technology transfer act, 2049. Industrial Enterprises Act, 2054.

**3. ENGINEERING ECONOMICS:** [2.5]

Cash flow analysis, Project evaluation indicators, Payback period, Criteria for capital investment decision, Risk analysis, Taxation system in Nepal, Energy tariff and regulatory issues.

**4. PROJECT MANAGEMENT:** [5]

Project Planning and Scheduling: Network models, CPM/PERT, Manpower leveling, Material scheduling, Project preparation for implementation and justification of the project.

Project monitoring and control: System of control, Project control cycle, Feedback control systems, Cash control.

Capital Planning and Budgeting: Capital planning procedures, Preparation of operating budgets, fixed and flexible budget, budgetary control.

**5. ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT:** [2.5]

Concept, theory and evolution of Management, Internal Organization, Motivation, Leadership, control, coordination and team work, Decision making, Participatory management, Functions and attributes of a good manager, Corporate planning and strategic management, Management Information System, Job description, Job analysis, Performance appraisal, Auditing and inventory control, Personnel Management, Familiarization with procurement guidelines and standards of World Bank, ADB, Preparation of Contract documents, specifications, condition of contract and other contractual procedures, Arbitration.

**6. अन्तर्राष्ट्रिय सन्धी तथा सम्झौता (Conventions) सम्बन्धी:** [5]

Koshi Agreement, 1954/1966, Gandak Agreement, 1959, Electricity Exchange 1961, Treaty between the then His Majesty's Government of Nepal and Government of India concerning the integrated development of Mahakali river including Sarada Barrage, Tanakpur Barrage and Pancheswar Project.

**7. सेवासँग सम्बन्धी निर्देशिकाहरु (Manuals):** [5]

Manual for public Involvement in Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) process of Hydropower Projects, Manual for preparing Terms of Reference (TOR) for environmental Impact Assessment, (EIA) of Hydropower Projects, Manual for preparing Scoping Document for Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) of Hydro power Projects, Manual for preparing Environmental Management Plan (EPM) for Hydropower Projects, National Environmental Impact assessment Guidelines, 1993, Safety Guidelines and standards for Generation, Transmission and Distribution of Hydro Electricity,

**B. समस्या समाधान :** [20]

व्यवस्थापकीय कार्यसंग सम्बन्धित कुनै एउटा समस्या दिईनेछ । प्रचलित ऐन नियमको परिधि र अवस्था समेतलाई विचार गरी दिइएको समस्याको निम्न आधारमा उपयुक्त समाधान र सुझाव प्रस्तुत गर्नु पर्नेछ -

(१) समस्याका खास खास कारणहरु दर्शाउने ।

(२) समस्या समाधानका लागि सुझावहरु प्रस्तुत गर्ने ।

(३) प्रस्तुत सुझावहरु कार्यान्वयन गर्दा त्यसबाट पर्न सक्ने सकारात्मक प्रभावहरु उल्लेख गर्ने ।

**दृष्टव्य:** पाठ्यक्रममा राखिएका संविधान, ऐन, नियम र विनियमहरु परीक्षा हुनु भन्दा ३ महिना अगाडी सम्म संशोधन वा खारेज भई त्यसको सट्टा हाल प्रचलनमा रहेकालाई सोही अनुरूप पाठ्यक्रममा समावेश भएको मानिने छ ।

